at Our DOLLAR DAYS

U. S. No. 1 POTATOES
25 Lb. Bag 79c

ONIONS --- 3 Lb. Bag 19c

GILL'S HOTEL SPECIAL
COFFEE
2 lbs. $1.00

PILLSBURY AND BALLARD
BISCUITS
12 cans $1.00

CLOVERBLOOM
MARGARINE
6 lbs. $1.00

BEANS
Bush, Blackeye Peas, Pinto and Great Northern
No. 300 Cans
10 cans $1.00

MIX 'EM OR MATCH 'EM

DEL MONTE
Pineapple-Graperfruit DRINK
46-oz. cans
4 For $1.00

MORTON'S
FROZEN PIES
Peach, Apple or Cherry
3 For $1.00

APPLES
4 Lb. Bag
39c

PACKER BRAND
HAMS lb. 55c

Pork Chops lb. 63c

CIRCLE K BRAND
Bacon lb. 45c

FRENCH FRIES	SNO-FRESH	9-oz. pkg.	10c
CATSUP	DEL MONTE	20-oz. bottle	25c
MAYONNAISE	Blue Plate	qt.	29c
CRACKERS	Dixie Belle	lb. box	25c
CRISCO		3 lb. can	79c

Washing Power ..... 2 boxes 39c Jergens Soap ..... 6 bars 39c

Your dollars become magic carpets that will put your budget on a rosy cloud 9—at YOUR WEST END'S DOLLAR DAYS. Our BIG DOLLAR SAVERS on foods you like best are the mightiest buys of the week. QUALITY is as high as the sky, prices are as LOW as bedrock to make every special a handsome value. So float through YOUR WEST END'S big DOLLAR DAYS sale —and you'll fly through your shopping list with the greatest of SAVINGS!

West End Market

ROUTE 460 OPEN EVERY FRIDAY NIGHT 'TIL 9 APPOMATTOX, VA.

REBELS PLAY
WILLIAM CAMPBELL
FRIDAY, JAN. 11
NARUNA, VA.

TIMES-VIRGINIAN

A LIVE WEEKLY NEWSPAPER AT HISTORIC APPOMATTOX COURT HOUSE VIRGINIA

VOLUME 70, NUMBER 2 APPOMATTOX, VIRGINIA, THURSDAY, JANUARY 10, 1963 One Section — Eight Pages

Father Oarkleaf

by c. h. r.

anks to all the fine people remembered us with greetards and gifts during the holidays. Also a suggesthis is a good opportunity ise your family and pernailing list. In this changworld, people move around an emergency, often you hat you do not have a curaddress of someone you to contact.

ne across a "jumbo sized" ion Confederate bill. About fifteen inches. Read this: MCN U.N DXE." Signed arr N. Barrs" collector of Restrve, and "Col. Esau Dispenser of the Mint ." Lots of other clever noe, but mainly: "This certhat treasured hospitality s you South of the Mason-Line."

* * *

o came home with an 18long pocket comb, some e cotton bolls, and several em books and booklets. Asupply of "Tube Rose Scotch

* * *

st some interesting reading send sixty cents to The ic Press, Inc., Raleigh, N. r a copy of "Fire From ella," by C. C. Pinckney.

* * *

authority I have contacted coins and money, especial the Southern vintage: Ben. B. DuBose, of Cumming. Buy or sell.

* * *

r college alumni bulletin is s a welcome item in the mail. You thumb through pening pages for a show of st but as quickly as you each the pages devoted to al items, by classes. Mine 1026. The current alumni ine has a fascinating e about a fellow student I well. In 1026 was an era you wore golf knickers

Continued on page 4)

mplin Farm chanics Class

farm mechanics class opens Monday night, Jan. 7, at hop located in the Pamplin entary School. This class operate each Monday night 6:30 until 10:00 p.m. A total enty classes will be held. ast class will end on Monnight, May 20.

membership fee of $1.50 will harged for each person enin the class. These funds be used to help defray the of operating the class.

class will be under the vision of R. B. Carter, inor of vocational agriculture pomattox High School. Mr. as Jamerson will be the instructor and help with the tion of the class.

Pamplin Ruritan Club aids e sponsoring of this class n adult evening class which begin on Thursday night, ary 24.

Withholding Tax, No. 2

Self-Employed, Extra Income Earners Must File Declaration

Virginians have paid a State Income Tax annually for more than 100 years; payments during these years were based on income received during the preceding year. In 1963, for the first time, most Virginia Income Taxpayers will pay tax for the preceding year, 1962, and also for the current year, 1963.

The current payment and collection of the 1963 income tax will be accomplished in two ways. Deduction and withholding by employers of employees' tax should produce the greater portion of the collection. Secondly, periodic payments of estimated tax by professional, self-employed and other persons will account for the remainder of the tax to be currently collected.

Today we will approach briefly highlights of the new estimated tax, the filing of the required declaration, and payment of the tax.

The pertinent section of the Code of Virginia requires that for the taxable year beginning on or after January 1, 1963, and for every taxable year thereafter, every resident and nonresident shall make and file, on standard forms provided, a declaration of his estimated tax for the taxable year, if his Virginia adjusted gross taxable income, other than from wages on which tax is withheld, can reasonably be expected to exceed $600 if he is a resident of Virginia personal exemptions to which he is entitled.

Time of Filing

As to time for filing, the Code of Virginia, in substance, requires that, except for farmers ("Farmer" is a person at least two-thirds of whose income is derived from farming), declarations of estimated tax shall be filed with the county commissioner of the revenue on or before May 1 of the taxable year. However, if one's books are kept on a fiscal year basis one may substitute the corresponding month. Example: If fiscal year begins on April 1, declaration must be filed on or before August 1.

Payment of the estimated tax shall be made to the treasurer of the county or city in equal installments on or before May 1, 1963, June 15, 1963, September 15, 1963 and January 15, 1964. Consult your commissioner of the revenue if, for any reason other than fiscal year, one files declaration after May 1.

The preceding paragraph notwithstanding, if your estimated

This is the second of three articles on Virginia's new state income tax witholding procedure. This series has received the approval of Appomattox County commissioner of revenue, John Curtis Caldwell. It was written by William J. Gills, Jr., commissioner of revenue in Prince Edward County. The next article will explain how the system applies to farmers.

tax is in an amount of forty dollars or less, you may file your declaration and pay the estimated tax at any time on or before January 15, 1964.

Care Advised

Declarations should be prepared carefully, for there is provision for payment of penalty (interest) in certain cases of underpayment of estimated tax.

If, after filing a declaration, your estimated tax is substantially increased or decreased as a result of change of income or exemptions, you may consult your commissioner of the revenue or your tax advisor as to the filing of an amended declaration.

Note that a majority of Virginia income taxpayers are NOT affected by or subject to the declaration of estimated income requirement. If one's taxable income is wholly and entirely from wages on which Virginia income tax is withheld, one is NOT required to make out or file any declaration.

Forms for use in executing "Virginia State Declaration of Estimated Income Tax" (Form Va.-760-ES) will be mailed about January 15, 1963, to individuals needing them, so far as is ascertainable. Failure of any taxpayer to receive such form shall not relieve him of his obligation to file. Forms will be available at the office of your commissioner of the revenue.

Non-Taxable Income

When executing declarations of estimated income, and when later filing income tax returns, keep in mind that certain income is not taxable by Virginia and should not be reported. Among forms of income NOT

U. S. Government payments and benefits made to veterans and their families, EXCEPT annuities, retirement pay; Railroad Retirement Act benefits; Virginia Supplemental Act benefits; Virginia county, city or town retirement benefits; gifts, inheritances, devises, and bequests; workman's compensation, insurance, or damages for bodily injury or sickness; interest on bonds of the United States or of Virginia, or of any political subdivision of Virginia; life insurance proceeds on death; Social Security Act benefits; rental value of dwelling furnished minister of the gospel as part of his compensation; dividends (interest is taxable) on stock of national banks wherever located, and on stock of all State of Virginia banks and trust companies; dividends on corporations all of whose net income is assessable under Virginia income tax law, with proration application with certain others.

Your commissioner of the revenue and staff will gladly assist you in executing declarations and other tax matters. Your cooperation in seeking help at his office early in 1963 is earnestly requested; when the May 1 deadline approaches, the time that can be devoted to individual assistance must necessarily be limited.

SCS Office Busy With Plans For Little Falling Creek Watershed

Paul Sarver, Fred Wooldridge, and John Goin, conservation aide for the Soil Conservation Service, Appomattox, talk over soil erosion along Cub Creek, site of a proposed Watershed project. The scene above shows an area, approximately ½ acre, on Sarver's property which has been rendered virtually useless by repeated "washouts" of the top soil. It is to prevent this loss of valuable soil and to conserve water supplies that watershed projects such as the Cub Creek project are being set up and encouraged by public officials, service organizations, and others throughout the county.

As the TIMES VIRGINIAN goes to press, another publication concerning county activities will be taking up the time and thought of the county soil conservationist, John Harrison.

Harrison is preparing maps and reports on a Work Plan for the Little Falling River Watershed, the latest development in one of four watershed projects now under consideration in Appomattox County.

The proposed Little Falling River Watershed is located in southside Appomattox County lying, generally, between state routes 727 and 604. It encompasses more than 6,000 acres in this county and 24,000 acres in adjoining Campbell County.

What is a Watershed?

Harrison defines a watershed as an area of land drained by a given stream of water. In the case of Appomattox county watersheds, the streams involved are creeks which ultimately drain into either the Appomattox or the James River.

Ruritans Gives Credit

He gives much credit to the Ruritan organizations of Pamplin, Evergreen and Oakville, for generating interest in watershed organizations within their separate areas.

The four watersheds presently under consideration include Little Falling River, Cub Creek, Vaughan Creek, and Wreck Island Creek.

A watershed organization is cooperative among landowners involved who give their permission for dams, stream channel work, and other water regulation procedures.

The entire watershed program, Harrison explained, is an attempt, among other things, to bring back into use bottom land that has been abandoned. In addition, farmers who decide to cooperate in their farming procedures in order to conserve top soil can obtain free advice from the county Soil Conservation Service concerning crop management and the best way in which to use acreage

Funds Available

Funds are available to landowners in this county from the U. S. Gov't for planting trees, planting a sod waterway, strip cropping, or any other of several conservation measures designed to preserve and improve the land.

John Goin, as Conservation Aide assigned to this county, helps farmers to establish conservation practices.

What is a Sod Waterway?

A sod waterway is defined as a man - made, grass covered run - way for excess water. In times of a heavy downpour, a sod waterway will soak up water and channel the excess safely to another area without the harmful "wash – outs" seen sometimes on untreated land.

The local office states that sod waterways are one of the very important things a farmer can do for himself to keep his vaunable top soil from washing away.

Picturesque and Wasteful

The meandering stream painted by artists may be attractive, says Harrison, but some streams cut into valuable crop land and wash away soil. Stream channel work is a part of a watershed development to keep water flow under control. After a watershed project is approved, experts build up the banks of streams within the project to prevent erosion.

East Fork Falling River Project

Pilot watershed for Appomattox County was the East Fork Falling River Watershed completed in 1955. This encompasses 42,000 acres of land, 30,000 of which lie in southside Appomattox county.

This pilot demonstration project was one of 50 throughout the United States.

Since that time, scores of other watershed projects have been set up. All of the present projects in the county fall under Public Law 566, authorized by Congress.

"Control That Raindrop"

"The more raindrops we can get to soak into the ground, the better off we are," said Harrison on Tuesday. He declared that all

(Continued on page 4)

Hunters Fined In County Court

V. B. Bollinger, Farmville, charged on January 1, with two hunting violations, was fined $135 plus court costs in Appomattox county court Monday. In addition he paid $100 as replacement value of a deer killed in Appomattox County.

Another hunter pleaded guilty for his son and himself on Monday, also, in the Judge's court in Appomattox. According to Judge Crawley, Aubrey Jamerson and his son, also of Farmville, were apprehended at 5 a.m. Sunday, January 6, and charged with "spotlighting deer" in Appomattox County.

Jamerson paid a total of $615.50 to the court. This included individual fines of $250.00 each for his son and himself, plus court costs of $15.50 and $100 as replacement cost for the eight point buck which they had in their possession at the time of arrest.

His automobile is being held by authorities subject to confiscation.

Deer hunting season in this county ended at sundown Saturday, January 5.

Sixty-Nine In '62

Sixty - nine marriage licenses were issued in Appomattox County last year according to be records of the County Clerk's office.

A total of 555 deeds and deeds of trust were recorded during the year, also.

1963 ACP Sign-Up

According to J. A. Martin, Chairman of the local ASC County Committee, the 1963 Agricultural Conservation Program enrollment is now in progress at the ASCS Office.

The Agricultural Conservation Program (ACP) provides cost-share with farmers for carrying out approved soil and water conservation measures on their farms.

The work of soil and water conservation is a never - ending one. The loss of topsoil is still one of Appomattox County's biggest conservation problems. More farmers each year are seeing the need for more and better methods of protecting their soils, however there still remains much to be done in the way of conservation.

Some of the most needed conservation measures on which cost - share is offered by the 1963 AC Program are such approved practices as, seeding permanent pasture, improving permanent pasture, liming farmland, contour farming, establishing waterways, forest tree planting, drainage, ponds for livestock, ponds for wildlife. Many other are offered in the county program. Personnel at the local ASCS office will be glad to discuss any of these practices with interested farmers.

Mr. Martin urges all farmers who have not filed their request for a practice to visit the ASCS office and do so at an early date — by January 31, 1963. Requests received after January 31 will be approved only to the extent that funds are available.

Patrons Must Provide Banks With Numbers

If your banker asks you for your Social Security number, or asks you to get one if you don't have one, he's perfectly within his rights. In fact he's only doing what a new federal law requires.

As of January 1, banks, building and loan associations, corporations and other institutions paying interest and dividends of $10 or more will have to report such payments to the Internal Revenue Service. Their lists of payments must identify payees by Social Security or tax identification number in the case of persons without Social Security numbers.

The new provision is part of the 1962 Revenue Act passed by the last Congress. A proposal for dividend and interest withholding was killed, but a substitute system of identifying the receivers of interest and dividends passed.

Must Cooperate

The law requires the banks and corporations, the payors, to obtain such numbers from their patrons, and it requires the payees to divulge the information upon request.

Formerly $600

Previously, banks were required to report only on interest payments totalling $600 or more in a year to a depositor. As for dividends, corporations already are required to report payments of $10 or more in a year to any one person, but many have failed to do so because of small penalties for not reporting.

Now corporations will have to make both the report to the Revenue Service and to the dividend patron, the same as the banks and loan associations.

Information now in the hands of bankers indicates that persons without Social Security numbers, who need obtain a tax identification number, may do so by requesting one from the Internal Revenue Service, PO Box 211, Baltimore 3, Md.

March Of Dimes Drive Underway

The March of Dimes drive for 1963 is now underway, reports R. W. (Bobby) Mitchell, Campaign Chairman for Appomatox County. He is being assisted by the following: Judge J. W. Flood, Business; John T. Hall, White Churches; Earl Smith, White Schools; Mrs. Mozelle Price, colored Schools and Churches; Mrs. Dorothy Davidson, Mothers March, Earl Abee and Ralph Reynolds, Treasurers.

A goal of $2,500 has been set by Mitchell again this year. The same goal was exceeded by a few dollars in the 1962 campaign and he anticipates another good year in 1963. He reminds the citizens of Appomattox County that the National Foundation program is now caring for birth defects and arthritis as well as polio.

He is appealing to every Appomatox County resident to be generous in his contribution.

New Year Brings Bill For $345.77

Appomattox County's portion of costs for educational television from Channel 13 was $345.77 for September through Dec. 31, according to Superintendent Earl Smith.

This covers costs of instruction in science by James Earl and Lynchburg station charges.

Pulpwood Cutters Earn $265,000

Area farmers and pulpwood producers were paid $265,000 by the Kelly woodyard at Kelly, Va.

R. C. Martin, manager of West Virginia Pulp and Paper Company's woodyard in Kelly, made the announcement Sunday.

Martin also disclosed that the woodyard had a freight bill of $65,000 covering rail shipment of the wood to his company's large paperboard mill at Covington.

Notice Of Meeting

Monroe Lodge No. 301 AF & AM will hold its January Stated meeting on Monday, Jan. 14, 1963 at 8 p.m. at the Lodge Hall by order of Claiborne Inge, W.M.

C. L. McDearmon Acquited Sat.

C. Lewis McDearmon, businessman and town councilman, was acquited Saturday by a 12 member jury, 11 men and one woman, on a charge of murder in the slaying of Morton Lewis Ferguson.

The jury retired from the courtroom at 3:50 p.m. Sat. and returned at 5:40 p.m. with the verdict of not guilty. Court Clerk Claude W. Smith read the verdict in front of an estimated 300 persons crowded into the court room and adjoining offices.

McDearmon's trail began at 10 a.m. Thursday, Jan. 3, with an overnight recess on Thursday and Friday nights. The jury was detained Friday night at a Lynchburg hotel by order of Judge Joel Flood.

McDearmon had pleaded not guilty and did not testify during the trial.

Squirrel, Rabbit Season Ends 31st

Hunters have the remainder of the month to hunt squirrel and rabbits according to game warden Charles Torrence. Quail season comes to an end on February 15. The TIMES VIRGINIAN printed an error concerning the quail season in the issue of January 3, and wants to set the record straight.

Scouts Will Study First Aid

Boy Scouts of Troop 546 will be studying first aid in addition to their many other projects this winter, Lt. Ralph Arrington, of the Appomattox Rescue Squad, plans to begin teaching the Scouts tonight, Thursday, Jan. 10. This is a 15 hour Junior First Aid Course, and will provide credit to the boys, for a First Aid merit badge. Several of the boys are shown using semaphore with their own handmade red and white flags. In the background is a new 50 star United States flag presented to the troop by Congressman Watkins M. Abbitt.

This flag has flown over the Capitol Building in Washington. In the front row are R. W. Mitchell, assistant Scout Master; Carlton Phillips, assistant patrol leader for the Flying Eagle patrol; Don Conner, Roy Arrington, "Bon Whitt" patrol leader; and Lt. Arrington. In the second row are R. G. Netherland, Scoutmaster; Mike Seay, senior patrol leader; Ricky Gallier, "Flying Eagle" patrol leader; James McLane and Tom Holland, assistant scoutmaster.

Sunny Day — No Skating Allowed

Jean Cole, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John Cole, dairyman of Appomattox, is shown by the Cole's pond Sunday. Temperatures rose Sunday to 41 degrees, and the pond which has been popular for ice skaters over the past several weeks, was declared unsafe for skating. Jean and her friends say they're looking forward to more fun on the pond as soon as the ice permits.